

EXECUTIVE BRANCH  
GATT STUDY No. 6

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THE QUANTITATIVE  
RESTRICTIONS IN THE  
MAJOR TRADING COUNTRIES

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE  
UNITED STATES SENATE  
RUSSELL B. LONG, *Chairman*

STUDY PREPARED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH  
AT THE REQUEST OF  
ABRAHAM RIBICOFF, *Chairman*,  
SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE



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## **The Quantitative Restrictions in the Major Trading Countries**

### ***1. Definition of Quantitative Restrictions***

For the purpose of this paper, quantitative restrictions (QRs) are those restrictions which limit the quantity of merchandise permitted to enter or leave a country. They are imposed by means of quotas or licensing systems. QRs can be applied to both imports and exports. They may affect trade in one or more commodities or with one or more countries.

The most stringent form of QR is a complete embargo (zero level quota). The United States, for example, prohibits imports of goods known to be of Cuban or North Korean origin and maintains an embargo on exports to those areas. Trade in most narcotics and obscene literature is almost universally prohibited. The examples need not be so extreme. Less developed countries are prone to protect their industries or their balance of payments positions through the use of QRs. Within the recent past, Mexico, in order to protect a new producer, refused to license imports of printing plates. Some QRs on manufactured goods are also found in industrialized nations. Restraints on computer imports into Japan, and used cars and used aircraft into Canada are examples of this.

One kind of quota is often mistakenly included with QRs—that is the tariff quota. The United States quota on stainless steel table flatware is such a tariff quota. It does not imply complete prohibition once its limit is reached, but only that it requires any further imports to enter on less advantageous duty terms. Thus, when total imports of flatware during a fixed period reach a prescribed level, a higher import duty rate becomes effective for the remainder of the quota period.

In the more industrialized countries QRs on imports for protective purposes are now largely confined to agricultural products. The United States, for example, maintains import restrictions on a small group of agricultural commodities as an adjunct to a price support system which is intended to stabilize or strengthen prices received by farmers for their commodities. Other countries maintaining significant agricultural quotas include Japan, the United Kingdom and France.

Blending or mixing requirements, particularly on agricultural products, often are as effective as QRs on imports. Under such systems firms are required to consume a specified minimum of a domestic product in relation to the same imported product. A typical example of such a “mixing” regulation is the requirement in some countries that a specified percentage of domestic wheat be used in milling flour,

thus effectively cutting down the market potential for imported wheat.

The use of QRs to control imports requires the use of some means of record-keeping to operate and enforce the controls. Records can be kept by requiring formal licenses. These may be required for items for which no QRs are specified. Refusal or approval of license applications allows a government to tailor imports to its requirements. Occasionally, licenses are used to discourage sales which would be paid for with currencies in short supply.

There are similar but less widespread controls on exports. As with imports, QRs on exports may or may not require a formal separate license. U.S. export licensing controls are an example. Under GATT provisions, countries may apply QRs on the export of goods for purposes of national security or for products in short supply. Export controls are also used to bolster world market prices by limiting supply, usually in support of an international commodity agreement.

These restrictions have the same effect as exchange controls although they control movements of merchandise rather than capital. In this context one should note that the United Kingdom restricts imports from the so-called dollar area of certain fresh and preserved citrus, rum, and cigars. Originally they were part of the United Kingdom's post World War II exchange controls. It is now maintained that these are necessary to assist economic development of Commonwealth suppliers in the Caribbean.

## ***II. GATT Provisions***

Article XI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) provides for the general elimination of QRs. It is applicable to QRs on all of a country's trade with the other Contracting Parties, not merely to tariff concessions bound under GATT. There are, however, a number of exceptions to the general requirement to eliminate QRs. They may be used, on a nondiscriminatory basis, to restrict imports of agricultural and fishery products but only when internal limitations are placed on the production or distribution of like products and when certain other conditions are observed.

QRs are also permitted when necessary to safeguard a country's foreign exchange reserves. Trade restrictions imposed for balance of payments reasons must be designed so that they do not unnecessarily damage the interests of the other GATT members. It is also incumbent on the country applying the restrictions to consult with the other GATT members concerning those restrictions so as to insure their progressive relaxation as conditions improve.

The GATT recognizes special trade problems of developing countries by providing that countries "in the early stages of development" may impose restrictions for balance of payments reasons and take certain other restrictive actions on a temporary basis to meet the

special problems of their development programs. Other exceptions relate for example to national security, and public health and safety. A formal waiver of the restriction against QRs may be obtained by application to, and approval of, the other Contracting Parties to the GATT. The first major use of this procedure was the U.S. waiver for import restrictions on agricultural products.

### *III. History of the QR Problem*

In the period immediately after World War II, most countries maintained rigid import controls that had been erected during the war. With few exceptions these were continued in order to protect their limited supplies of foreign exchange. This was a period of exceptional demand for imports, reduced production capacity and disrupted trade channels. It was the period of the dollar gap when foreign holdings of dollars were released sparingly and only for essential purchases. Most of our trading partners in Europe maintained total governmental control over imports until late in the 1950's.

So long as these countries were recognized by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) to be still in balance of payments difficulties, the use of QRs was permitted under the GATT. Nevertheless, the United States maintained constant pressure bilaterally and in the GATT and the Organization for European Economic Cooperation (now the OECD), for the liberalization of these restrictions as rapidly as the improvement in a country's reserve position permitted.

General recovery of the world economy during the decade of the 1950's culminated in late 1958 when the major trading nations of Western Europe established external currency convertibility. Early in 1960, seven additional countries, including such major trading nations as the United Kingdom, France, Sweden and Australia, announced they were no longer justifying restrictions on balance of payments grounds. Japan maintained controls under a balance of payments justification until 1963.

With the termination of international balance of payments difficulties the situation changed, since the use of QRs was no longer legal under the GATT. Two considerations, however, created difficulty in removing those restrictions that remained. First, most affected politically sensitive agricultural products (e.g. the United States still maintained quotas on various agricultural products under a special provision of the GATT (Article XI, c(1)) and under a waiver it had obtained to permit import restrictions under section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act which might have been inconsistent with the GATT). Second, in the industrial sector, the prolonged period of import restrictions had fostered the survival and growth of a number of uneconomic industries. Governments were under

extreme pressure to continue to protect these industries, at least until they could adjust to the new circumstances.

During the 1960's, much of the U.S. effort in the GATT and in bilateral contacts was devoted to obtaining the liberalization of this "hard core" of restrictions and obtaining nondiscriminatory treatment for items continuing temporarily under control. For example, at the initiative of the United States the Contracting Parties required West Germany to submit a schedule for the removal of its remaining restrictions and to undergo an annual review of progress. Similar multilateral pressure was applied to Italy. In 1962, the United States submitted a formal complaint in the GATT against the remaining French import restrictions. The Contracting Parties found that these were illegal. France, in consultation with the United States, established a timetable for the accelerated liberalization of many of them.

By pressure of this kind, residual import restrictions had been reduced by 1968 in almost all developed countries to a relatively small list of products, mostly agricultural. The most serious nonagricultural QRs remaining are those of Japan, which still maintains QRs for certain industrial products.

In late 1967, the member countries of the GATT agreed upon a future work program to lay the groundwork for further trade liberalization and expansion. To carry out this work, the GATT members created two new committees, one of which, the Committee on Trade in Industrial Products (CTIP), was directed to draw up an inventory of all important nontariff barriers affecting international trade, including QRs. The CTIP has completed the factual examination of some 800 notifications submitted by individual countries concerning nontariff barriers of GATT member countries. Following the initial review, in October 1969 the Committee agreed to move to its next stage of work—to search for possible solutions to the major barriers. For this purpose it established five subgroups on different barriers, one of which is now addressing itself to specific limitations on imports and exports, such as QRs.

*Japan*—Following the 1963 IMF finding that Japan was no longer entitled to maintain import restrictions for balance of payments reasons, Japan lost its GATT right to impose them. Several items were liberalized through April 1964, but very few were removed from the restriction list during the following four years.

Since 1968, the United States has concentrated on accelerating the reduction and removal of Japan's restrictions on trade. In the ensuing consultations between the two countries, the United States has made clear to Japan that if complete liberalization is not achieved within a reasonable time the United States will have to consider appropriate countermeasures. This recognition has resulted in significant quota

and license liberalization. Since April 1969, items in 86 Brussels Tariff Nomenclature categories have been liberalized, leaving 33 items currently under restriction. The 11 industrial items remaining under QRs include digital computers, accessories, and components; integrated circuits (with 100 elements or more); leather and leather footwear; coal; and ethyl alcohol. The 22 agricultural items remaining under quota restrictions include beef, pulses, oranges, citrus juices (except lemon), edible peanuts, and certain tomato products. Quotas on most of these products have been increased in recent years.

#### ***IV. Summary of Important QRs for U.S. Exports***

The following QRs remaining in effect in countries other than Japan have been selected for their importance to U.S. trade:

*France*—Certain canned and dried fruits and vegetables, certain fruit juices, and semiconductors.

*Germany*—Certain canned fruits and vegetables.

*Italy*—Orange juice, essential orange oil.

*Denmark, Ireland and the United Kingdom*—QRs formerly applied to many agricultural products are being replaced by the protection of the EC Common Agricultural Policy. (These are in addition to the UK dollar area quotas described earlier.)

*Canada*—Dairy products and grains.

*Sweden*—Fresh apples and pears.

*Switzerland*—Meats, grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, and oil-seeds.



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## **Appendix**

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### **The Quantitative Import Restrictions of the Major Trading Nations (Including the United States)**

(Note: This list excludes restrictions on certain items which have been traditionally justified under GATT Article XX (to protect public morals, conservation reasons, monetary reasons, public health reasons, etc.) and GATT Article XXI (national security exceptions).)

TABLE 2.—AUSTRIA

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 01.01	Live horses	Imports of horses for butchering are subject to discretionary licensing.
01.02	Live animals of the bovine species	Discretionary licensing.
01.03	Live swine	Do.
Ex 02.01	Hersemeat beef and veal and pig meat	Do.
02.05A	Bison, ham, and other offals	Do.
02.06B	Other meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried, or smoked	Do.
04.01	Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened	Do.
04.02	Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened	Do.
04.03	Butter	Do.
	Vegetables, fresh, chilled, or frozen:	
Ex 07.01A	Potatoes, except seed potatoes	Do.
Ex 07.01B	Tomatoes	Imports are restricted during specified month of the year.
07.01C, D, E, F, H, and K	Other vegetables	Imports are restricted during specified months of the year; discretionary licensing.
Ex 08.04	Dessert grapes in containers up to 15 kgs. gross weight	Imports are restricted during specified months of the year.
	Other: fresh grapes	Discretionary licensing.
08.06A	Apples	Do.
08.06B	Pears	Imports are restricted during specified months of the year.
08.07	Stone fruit, fresh	Do.
08.08A	Strawberries	Do.
Ex 08.08C	Red and black currants	Discretionary licensing.
10.01	Wheat and meslin	Do.
10.02	Rye	Do.
10.03	Barley	Do.
10.04	Oats	Do.
10.05	Maize	Do.
Ex 10.07	Millet, grain sorghum, and durra	Do.
11.01	Cereal flours	Do.
Ex 11.02	Cereal groats and cereal meal; other worked cereals grains (except oat flakes)	Do.
Ex 11.08	Potato, maize, and wheat starches	Global quotas.
Ex 15.01	Lard and other rendered pig fat	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 15.02	Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep, or goats; tallow, e.c. (except animal fats for technical purposes)	Global quotas.
16.01	Sausages and the like	Global quota; discretionary licensing.
Ex 16.02	Prepared or preserved meat or offals, except meat and offals of poultry, sheep, and goats	Do.
Ex 17.01	Sugar, solid, except beet sugar and cane sugar, crude and sugar candy	Global quotas.
Ex 17.02	Starch sugar with a degree of purity of less than 98 percent	Do.
Ex 20.07	Apple juice and grape juice	Global quotas; discretionary licensing.
22.04	Grape must in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 22.05	Wines of fresh grapes (except sparkling wines in bottles); grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol	Global quotas.
Ex 22.06	Vermouths and other wines of fresh grapes flavored with aromatic extracts, except 22.06A with an alcoholic content of 18 percent or less in bottles	Do.
Ex 27.01, Ex 27.02	Coal (except bituminous coal), briquettes and lignite	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 29.44	Penicillin, thyrothrium	Global quotas, discretionary licensing.
30.03	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Do.
37.66, 37.07	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed (except film for toy projectors)	Licensing.

TABLE 2.—CANADA

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
01.01.....	Live horses, mules.....	Licensing.
01.05.....	Live poultry.....	Do.
04.02.....	Milk and cream, preserved, condensed, or sweetened:	
	Evaporated and condensed milk.....	Licensing; de facto prohibition in that only "traditional" trade is permitted.
	Dried buttermilk, skimmed milk, whole milk, and whey.	Licensing; de facto embargo in that import licenses are not issued unless there is a domestic production shortfall.
04.03.....	Butter.....	Licensing.
04.04.....	Cheddar cheese.....	Licensing; de facto embargo.
	Colby cheese.....	Do.
	Other natural cheeses for direct consumption.....	Licensing; open general license.
	Other natural cheeses for processing; processed cheese.	Licensing; issued freely for "traditional" types; other types, including low-priced processed types, are practically embargoed.
09.01.....	Coffee, in any form, including soluble.....	Licensing.
10.01.....	Wheat.....	Licensing; the Canadian Wheat Board has authority for issuing import licenses for wheat, oats, barley, and the more important grain products. Licenses are infrequently issued, however, for grains, because domestic requirements are met by internal production.
10.03.....	Barley.....	Licensing; see "remarks" under wheat, tariff No. 10.01.
10.04.....	Oats.....	Do.
11.01.....	Wheat and barley flours.....	Do.
11.02.....	Oats, ground, crimped, crushed, or rolled; oatmeal; barley, ground or crimped, and barley meal.	Do.
11.03.....	Flour of leguminous vegetables.....	Licensing.
11.06.....	Wheat starch.....	Licensing; see "remarks" under wheat, tariff No. 10.01.
15.13.....	Oleomargarine, butterine, or other similar substitutes for butter or processed butter.	Embargo.
17.01.....	Beet and cane sugars; solid.....	Licensing.
17.02.....	Liquid sugar and sirups, including edible and fancy molasses.	Do.
23.07.....	Animal feeds containing over 40 percent nonfat milk solids.	Embargo.
Ex 27.10.....	Motor gasoline.....	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 35.01.....	Animal casein and caseinates.....	Do.
87.02.....	Used automobiles.....	Embargo.
87.03.....	Used special purpose motor vehicles.....	Do.
88.02.....	Used aircraft.....	Embargo, but generally not applied.

<sup>1</sup> Canada does not use the Brussels Tariff Nomenclature (BTN). Applicable BTN numbers have been assigned, however, for commodities listed herein.

TABLE 3.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY<sup>1</sup>

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
02.01A11..	Beef and veal, fresh, chilled, frozen.....	Licenses are required for imports of frozen beef and veal. In the case of imports for processing, licenses limit imports to an annual quota, allocated quarterly.
04.01.....	Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened.	Licensing.
04.02.....	Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened.	Do.
04.03.....	Butter.....	Do.
04.04.....	Cheese and curd.....	Do.
07.01N.....	Olives, fresh or chilled.....	Do.
07.02A.....	Olives, cooked or not, frozen.....	Do.
Ex 07.03A.....	Olives, preserved in brine or other solutions.....	Do.
Ex 07.04B.....	Dried olives.....	Do.
08.04A11.....	Fresh grapes for wine production.....	Do.
10.01.....	Wheat and meslin.....	Do.
10.02.....	Rye.....	Do.
10.03.....	Barley.....	Do.
10.04.....	Oats.....	Do.
10.05.....	Corn.....	Do.
10.05A.....	Hybrid seed corn.....	Do.
10.05B.....	Other corn.....	Do.
10.06.....	Rice.....	Do.
10.07.....	Buckwheat, millet, canary seed, grain sorghum, other cereals.	Do.

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY<sup>12</sup>—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
11.01.....	Cereal flours.....	Licensing.
11.02.....	Cereal groats and meal, other worked cereal grains except brushed, glazed, polished or broken rice; germs of cereals, including flours thereof.	Do.
15.07A.....	Olive oil, crude, refined or purified.....	Do.
15.07 B, C, D.....	Other vegetable oils.....	License is required for imports of vegetable oils into Italy because of extra crushing subsidy paid there.
15.17A.....	Residues containing oil having the characteristics of olive oil.	Licensing.
15.17B.....	Other residues from the treatment of animals or animals or vegetable fats or waxes.	Do.
17.01.....	Beet and cane sugar, solid.....	Do.
17.02A, B, C, D, E, F.....	Other sugars, syrups, etc., except maple sugar and sirup.	Do.
17.02C.....	Maple sugar and sirup.....	Do.
17.03.....	Molasses.....	Do.
17.05.....	Flavored or colored sugars and molasses.....	Do.
Ex 20.02C.....	Tomato concentrates.....	Licensing; subject to emergency restrictive licensing beginning August 1971.
22.03A.....	Frozen fruit with added sugar.....	Licensing.
22.04B1.....	Fruit, fruit peel, plants, and parts of plants preserved with sugar except ginger.	Do.
Ex 20.07.....	Fruit juice (including grape must) or vegetable juice, not fermented without alcohol, with added sugar.	Do.
22.04.....	Grape must.....	Do.
22.05.....	Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation stopped by alcohol.	Do.
22.07A.....	Certain fermented beverages.....	Do.
Ex 22.09A.....	Ethyl alcohol under 80°.....	Do.
22.10A.....	Wine vinegar.....	Do.
23.02A.....	Bran, sharps, and other residues derived from sifting, milling, or other processing of cereal grains.	Do.
23.03A1.....	Corn starch residues over 40 percent protein.....	Do.
23.04A.....	Residues from extraction of olive oil.....	Do.
23.07B.....	Animal feeds, other than fish or whale solubles, containing starch, glucose, or dairy products.	Do.

<sup>1</sup> The European Community: as not implemented any Community-wide quotas on industrial products, although it does provide for the institution of a licensing procedure should it decide to monitor imports of or establish quotas on specified products. With regard to products not individually specified in current Community regulations, importation is still governed exclusively by the national provisions of the member states.

<sup>2</sup> Licenses are issued freely except as noted, but the importer must make a surety deposit. Emergency restrictive licensing, however, could be applied to almost any product.

TABLE 3A.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 06.63.....	Fresh cut flowers and flower buds suitable for bouquets or ornamental purposes.	Import calendar; applies only to roses and carnations. Imports prohibited Oct. 1 to Mar. 31.
07.01AII.....	Early potatoes.....	Import calendar; imports prohibited June 2 to July 31.
07.01AIII.....	Potatoes, other than seed or early potatoes.....	Licensing.
07.01M.....	Tomatoes, fresh May 15 to Dec. 31.....	Import calendar; does not apply to tomatoes for processing.
07.04A.....	Table grapes.....	Import calendar; imports prohibited July 1 to Feb. 1.
12.05.....	Chicory roots, unroasted.....	Licensing.
Ex 27.01, Ex 27.02.....	Coal, briquettes, lignite.....	Licenses required, but freely granted for U.S. exports.
Ex 27.04.....	Coke, other than for the manufacture of electrodes.....	Do.
Ex 31.02.....	Fertilizers, nitrogenous excluding natural sodium nitrate.	Do.

TABLE 3B.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, DENMARK

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/comments
Ex 01.02.....	Live animals of the bovine species ex. breeding animals.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 01.05.....	Live poultry (i.e., fowls, ducks, geese, turkeys, and guinea fowls) except breeding animals.	Do.
Ex 02.01.....	Meat and edible offals of the animals falling within heading Nos. 01.02, 01.03, or 01.04, fresh, chilled, or frozen.	Global quota; discretionary licensing.
02.02.....	Dead poultry (i.e., fowls, ducks, geese, turkeys, and guinea fowls) and edible offals thereof (except liver), fresh, chilled, or frozen.	Discretionary licensing.
02.03.....	Poultry liver, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, or in brine.	Do.
02.05.....	Unrendered pig fat free of lean meat and unrendered poultry fat, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine, dried or smoked.	Do.
Ex 02.06.....	Meat and edible meat offals of the animals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried, or smoked.	Do.
04.01.....	Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened.	Do.
04.02.....	Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened.	Do.
04.03.....	Butter.	Do.
04.05.....	Birds' eggs and egg yolks, fresh, dried, or otherwise preserved, sweetened or not.	Do.
04.06.....	Natural honey.	Global quota; discretionary licensing.
Ex 06.01.....	Bulbs, dormant, in growth or in flower of the following kinds: hyacinthus, narcissus and tulips.	Do.
Ex 06.03.....	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 07.01.....	The following vegetables, fresh or chilled: Cucumbers and gherkins; cauliflowers; other cabbages (except sprouts, and white and red cabbages); onions (except seed onions with a maximum cross section of 21 mm and silver skin onions with a maximum cross section of 23 mm); tomatoes; lettuce (lactuca saliva); potatoes (except seed potatoes); sweet capsicums (sweet peppers); celeriac (except celery); carrots (except small ball-shaped carrots with a maximum cross section of 40 mm); leeks; fennel root; and horse-radish.	Imports are prohibited during that portion of the year when the domestic products are marketed.
Ex 07.02.....	The following vegetables (whether or not cooked), preserved by freezing: Beans, red cabbage, and peas, and mixtures containing any of these vegetables.	Global quotas; discretionary licensing (other than industrial use).
Ex 07.03.....	The following vegetables, provisionally preserved in brine, in sulfur water, or in other preservative solutions, but not specially prepared for immediate consumption: Gherkins and cucumbers; celeriac (except celery); cauliflower; brussels and other sprouts; carrots (except small carrots); horseradish; beetroot; potatoes; sweet capsicum (capsicum grossum); leeks and onions (except silver skin onions); lettuce (lactuca saliva); tomatoes; and mixtures containing any of these vegetables.	Discretionary licensing (other than industrial use).
Ex 08.06.....	Apples and pears.	Imports are prohibited during specified months of the year. The United States has protested these QR's.
Ex 08.07.....	Cherries and plums.	Do.
Ex 08.08.....	Strawberries and black currants.	Do.
Ex 08.09.....	Netted melons.	Do.
Ex 08.10.....	The following fruits (whether or not cooked), preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar: Pears; cherries; strawberries; and mixtures containing at least 30 percent by weight of any of these fruits, irrespective of the size of the packings; black currants; and mixtures containing any of these berries in packings with a gross weight of more than 2 kg each.	Global quotas; discretionary licensing.
Ex 08.11.....	The following fruits, provisionally preserved (for example, by sulfur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulfur water, or in other preservative solutions), but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption: Apples, pears, plums of all kinds, strawberries, black currants, and mixtures containing any of these fruits.	Discretionary licensing.
10.01.....	Wheat and meslin (mixed wheat and rye).	Do.
10.02.....	Rye.	Do.
10.03.....	Barley.	Do.
10.04.....	Oats.	Do.
Ex 10.05.....	Maize except sweet corn on the cob.	Licensing.

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3B.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, DENMARK—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
10.07.....	Millet and grain sorghum; other cereals, except buckwheat and canary seed.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 11.02.....	Cereal flours, except rice flour and buckwheat flour.	Licensing.
Ex 11.02.....	Cereal groats and cereal meal, except maize grits, groats, and meal of buckwheat and millet; other worked cereal grains (for example, rolled, flaked, polished, pearled, or kibbled, but not further prepared), except husked, glazed, polished or broken rice, and except worked buckwheat and millet; germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked, or ground.	Do.
11.05.....	Flour, meal, and flakes of potato.	Global quotas; discretionary licensing.
Ex 11.06.....	Flour and meal of sago, manioc root, arrowroot, and other roots and tubers falling within heading No. 07.06, except for animal feeding and except salep.	Licensing.
Ex 11.08.....	Starches, except salep; inulin.	Do.
11.09.....	Gluten and gluten flour, roasted or not.	Do.
Ex 12.01.....	Rapeseed, whole or broken.	Global quota; discretionary licensing.
12.04.....	Sugar beet, whole or sliced, or sliced, fresh, dried, or powdered; sugarcane.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 15.01.....	Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat; except for technical purposes.	Do.
Ex 15.02.....	Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats; tallow (including "premier jus") produced from fats; except for technical purposes.	Do.
Ex 15.03.....	Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow stearin; lard oil, oleo-oil and tallow oil, not emulsified or mixed or prepared in any way; except for technical purposes.	Do.
Ex 15.13.....	Imitation lard and other prepared edible fats.	Do.
16.01.....	Sausages and the like, of meat, meat offal or animal blood.	Global quotas; discretionary licensing.
Ex 16.02.....	Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal of animals falling within heading Nos. 01.02, 01.03, and 01.05, except pate de foie gras.	Do.
17.01.....	Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 17.02.....	Others sugars, except milk sugar (lactose); sugar sirups, except lactose sirup, artificial honey (whether or not mixed with natural honey); caramel.	Licensing.
Ex 17.03.....	Molasses, whether or not decolorized, except for animal feeding.	Do.
Ex 17.04.....	Fondant, pastes, creams and similar intermediate products, in bulk, containing 80 percent or more by weight of added sweetening matter.	Do.
Ex 17.05.....	Flavored or colored sugars, sirups and molasses, but not including fruit juices containing added sugar in any proportion, except vanilla sugar and vanillin sugar.	Do.
Ex 19.04.....	Tapioca and sago; tapioca and sago substitutes obtained from potato or other starches, except salep grain and flakes.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 20.02.....	The following vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid: Beans, potatoes, red cabbage and peas and mixtures containing any of these vegetables.	Global quotas (nonindustrial use); discretionary licensing.
Ex 20.03.....	The following fruits, preserved by freezing, containing added sugar: Pears, cherries, strawberries and mixtures containing at least 30 percent by weight of any of these fruits—irrespective of the size of the packings. Black currants and mixtures containing any of these berries—in packing with a gross weight of more than 2 kg each.	Do.
Ex 20.06.....	The following fruits, otherwise prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or spirit: Pears, cherries, strawberries and mixtures containing at least 30 percent by weight of any of these fruits—irrespective of the size of the packings. Black currants and mixtures containing any of these berries—in packings with a gross weight of more than 2 kg each.	Do.
Ex 20.07.....	The following fruit juices whether or not containing added sugar, but unfermented and not containing added spirit: Of apples, cherries, raspberries, strawberries, red and white currants and black currants, and mixtures containing juices of these fruits.	Global quotas; liberal licensing. Separate quota for baby food.

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3B.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, DENMARK<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 21.07.....	Sweetfat (mixtures of edible fats and sugar).....	Discretionary licensing.
22.08.....	Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured, of a strength of 80° or higher; denatured spirits (including ethyl alcohol and neutral spirits) of any strength.	Do.
Ex 22.09.....	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured, of a strength under 80°.	Do.
23.02.....	Bran, sharps, and other residues derived from the sifting, milling, or working of cereals or of leguminous vegetables.	Licensing.
Ex 23.03.....	Maltzegluten feed.....	Do.

<sup>1</sup> A certain continuation of the present Danish liberalization of agricultural QR's is expected due to Denmark's accession to the European Community and its adoption of the Common Agriculture Policy (CAP). It is not presently possible to indicate the exact nature of any modifications of Danish QR's, as such modifications await Danish Government decisions.

TABLE 3C.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, FRANCE

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 01.01AII.....	Live horses.....	Imports prohibited from Sept. 1-Dec. 31 inclusive.
01.04AII.....	Live sheep, other than purebred, for breeding.....	Licensing.
02.01AI.....	Fresh, refrigerated, or frozen meats of horses, asses, and mules, except fresh and refrigerated horsemeat.	Quota.
02.01AIV.....	Mutton fresh, chilled, or frozen.....	Do.
04.01.....	Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened.	Do.
Ex 05.15ex <sup>2</sup> .....	Animal sperm.....	Do.
Ex 06.01B.....	Bulbs, onions, tubers, etc. in growth or in flower.....	Do.
Ex 06.02AI.....	Vine slips, not rooted, and grafts.....	Prohibited.
Ex 06.02B.....	Vine slips, grafted or rooted.....	Do.
Ex 06.02D.....	Hot or cold greenhouse plants, flowering or budding.	Quota.
06.02exD.....	Chestnut tree plants.....	Prohibited.
06.03.....	Cut flowers and flower buds suitable for bouquets or ornamental purposes.	Quota.
07.01AII.....	Early potatoes.....	Quota and prohibition of imports at certain times of the year.
07.01AIII.....	Other potatoes.....	Do.
07.01BI.....	Cauliflower.....	Prohibition of imports at certain times of the year.
07.01D.....	Lettuce and endives.....	Do.
07.01FII.....	Beans.....	Do.
07.01L.....	Artichokes.....	Prohibition of imports from Mar. 15 to June 30.
07.01M.....	Tomatoes.....	Prohibition of imports from May 15 to Dec. 31.
Ex 07.02.....	Vegetables, frozen.....	Licensing.
Ex 07.02B.....	Vegetables and edible plants cooked or not frozen; Others.	Quota.
Ex 07.03C.....	Dried and dehydrated vegetables.....	Quota: In process of phasing out quota as the result of negotiations.
Ex 07.04A.....	Dried onions.....	Quota.
Ex 07.04B.....	Other dried vegetables except truffles.....	Total ban on dried and dehydrated potato products.
08.01B.....	Bananas.....	Quota.
08.01C.....	Pineapples.....	Do.
Ex 08.04A.....	Table grapes.....	Prohibition of imports at certain times of the year.
08.07A.....	Apricots.....	Do.
Ex 08.09.....	Melons.....	Do.
08.10.....	Fruit preserved by freezing, without sugar.....	Quota.
08.11.....	Fruits (except cherries) provisionally preserved in brine or other preservative solutions.	Do.
08.12C.....	Prunes, packaged for retail.....	Quota: In process of phasing out quota as the result of negotiations.
Ex 08.12FII.....	Fruit mixtures more than 20 percent prunes.....	Quota.
09.01.....	Coffee, whether or not roasted or caffeine-free; coffee husks and skins, coffee substitutes, etc.	Do.
12.05.....	Chicory roots, unroasted.....	Licensing; quota.
12.05.....	Hop cones and lupulin.....	Licensing.
Ex 13.01.....	Chestnut tree wood and waste, wood bark and bark wastes of resinous wood.	Quota.
Ex 13.03AIV.....	Vegetable saps and extracts; of hops, pectin.....	Do.
Ex 17.04.....	Licorice extract.....	Do.
20.01.....	Vegetables and fruits, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid.	Licensing; quota.

TABLE 5C.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, FRANCE—Continued

Tarif No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 20.01.....	Other prepared fruits and vegetables in airtight containers, except other preserved in vinegar.	Quota.
Ex 20.02.....	Mushrooms, other than those grown in woods.	Do.
Ex C.....	Canned tomatoes.	Quota: In process of phasing out quotas as the result of negotiations.
20.03.....	Frozen fruit with added sugar.	Licensing.
20.04.....	Fruit, fruit peel, plants, and parts of plants preserved with sugar, except ginger.	Quota.
Ex 20.05.....	Fruit purees and pastes, etc., whether or not containing added sugar.	Quota.
Ex 20.06BII.....	Canned fruit, without alcohol added, but with sugar added, except grapefruit in slices or pieces.	Do.
Ex 20.07.....	Certain fruit juices, etc., whether or not containing added sugar.	Quota: In process of phasing out quotas (except on canned pineapple) as the result of negotiations.
Ex 20.07A.....	Fruit juice with a density greater than 1.33 to 15° C.	Licensing.
Ex 20.07BI.....	Grape juice with a density equal to or less than 1.33 to 15° C., put up in bulk.	Quota.
Ex BI.....	Mixture of apple and pear juice.	Do.
Ex BII.....	Tomato juice.	Quota: In process of phasing out quota as the result of negotiations.
Ex 20.07BV.....	Tomato juice of certain densities.	Quota.
Ex 21.01.....	Roasted chicory.	Do.
Ex 21.07.....	Food preparations, nes, containing sugar, milk products, cereals or cereal products (including saccharine).	Licensing.
Ex 22.05IVa and b.....	Wines, turned sour, stagnated, etc., unfit for human consumption.	Prohibited.
Ex 22.05 Va and b.....	Wines of liquor, msc of a standard solution of more than 18 percent acquired alcohol (aperitifs).	Do.
Ex 22.05.....	Sparkling wines, other than liqueur and those assimilated to the system to controlled means of origin.	Unspecified restriction.
Ex 22.06B and C.....	Vermouths and other wines containing more than 18 percent of acquired alcohol.	Prohibited.
Ex 22.09.....	Rum and tafia, vodka, other spiritous beverages which are not in conformity with French laws, ethyl alcohol of less than 60°.	Do.
Ex 22.10.....	Vinegars and substitutes for vinegars, other than edible vinegars made from wine.	Unspecified restrictions.
Ex 24.01.....	Unmanufactured tobacco made up for a private account and tobacco refuse made up for private account other than destined for the manufacture of nicotine.	Prohibited.
E 24.02A, B, C, D.....	Cigarettes, cigars and cigarillos, smoking tobacco, etc., for a private account and imported outside of conditions indicated.	Do.
Ex 27.01, DEX 27.02.....	Coal, briquettes, lignite.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 27.04.....	Coke and semicoke.	Discretionary licensing (other than for manufacture of electrodes or of lignite).
Ex 27.07.....	Toluols, xylols.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 27.09-27.10.....	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous materials.	Do.
Ex 27.11.....	Petroleum gases (other than pure methane).	Do.
27.12.....	Petroleum jelly, other than crude.	Do.
Ex 27.13.....	Paraffin and certain other waxes.	Do.
Ex 34.03.....	Lubricating preparation of petroleum or bituminous materials.	Do.
38.14.....	Antiknock preparations and similar prepared additives for mineral oils.	Do.
Ex 48.01.....	Newsprint and paper for periodicals.	Do.
Ex 49.02.....	Certain French-language newspapers, journals, and periodicals.	Do.
51.04.....	Woven fabrics of man-made fibers.	Do.
53.07.....	Worsted yarn.	Do.
53.11.....	Woven fabrics of sheep's or lamb's wool.	Do.
56.07.....	Woven fabrics of manmade fibers.	Do.
Ex 60.05.....	Outer garments . . . knitted or crocheted . . . not of cotton, other than accessories.	Do.
Ex 61.01.....	Men's and boys' outer garments not of cotton.	Do.
Ex 61.02.....	Women's, girls', and infants' outer garments, not of cotton.	Do.
Ex 61.03.....	Men's and boys' under garments, not of cotton.	Do.
Ex 62.02.....	Bed linen, table linen, not of cotton.	Do.
Ex 62.03.....	Sacks and bags for packing, not of cotton.	Do.
66.01.....	Umbrellas and sunshades.	Do.
69.07-69.08.....	Ceramic tiles.	Do.
69.11-69.12.....	Tableware, of porcelain and other kinds of pottery.	Do.
73.01.....	Pig iron, cast iron.	Do.
73.02.....	Certain ferroalloys.	Do.
82.09.....	Knives.	Do.



TABLE 3C.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, FRANCE—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
85.15.....	Microassemblies and certain other parts for radio and television apparatus.	Do.
Ex 85.21.....	Transistors and similar mounted devices incorporating semiconductors and parts.	Do.
Ex 85.25.....	Insulators, other than of hardened rubber.	Do.
Ex 88.02.....	Glider and aircraft, except helicopters of certain weights.	Do.
Ex 89.01.....	Pleasure and sports boats, not exceeding 250 tons.	Do.
Ex 89.02.....	Tug boats of more than 700 hp and tugboat hulls.	Generally prohibited.
90.12.....	Compound optical microscopes.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 90.28.....	Certain electrical measuring instruments and apparatus.	Do.
97.03.....	Certain toys.	Do.

TABLE 3D.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, IRELAND

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
01.01.....	Horses, asses, and mules, live.	Discretionary licensing.
01.02.....	Bovine animals, live.	Do.
01.04.....	Sheep and goats, live.	Do.
01.06.....	Other live animals.	Do.
Ex 02.01.....	Meat and offals of bovine animals or sheep, capable of use as human consumption, fresh, chilled, or frozen.	Discretionary licensing; licensing not applicable to intra-Community trade under terms of Ireland's accession to European Community.
Ex 05.04.....	Guts, bladders, and stomachs of bovine animals or sheep, capable of use for human consumption.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 05.15.....	Fish products not elsewhere specified.	Do.
07.01B.....	Tomatoes, fresh.	Licenses are granted only during specified months of year.
Ex 08.11.....	Apples, pears, plums, cherries, strawberries, raspberries, loganberries, currants, and gooseberries preserved in water without added sweetener.	Discretionary licensing.
11.03.....	Flours of leguminous vegetables.	Do.
Ex 12.01.....	Oilseeds—rape and turnip seed.	Do.
12.03.....	Seeds of sugar beet, tobacco fodder beet, kale, mangel, rape, turnip, tomato.	Do.
Ex 12.09.....	Straw.	Do.
Ex 12.10.....	Hay.	Do.
Ex 16.01, Ex 16.02.....	Products from horses, mules, asses, bovine animals, sheep, and goats.	Discretionary licensing; licensing not applicable to intra-Community trade under terms of Ireland's accession to European Community.
Ex 20.02.....	Canned vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 20.05, Ex 20.06, and Ex 20.07.	Apples, pears, plums, cherries, loganberries, raspberries, strawberries, currants, and gooseberries (preserved in water without added sweetener) or any pulp or juice wholly or partly derived from such fruits.	Discretionary licensing; licensing on items Ex 20.06 and Ex 20.07 not applicable to intra-Community trade under terms of Ireland's accession to European Community.
24.01.....	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco reuse.	Discretionary licensing.
24.02.....	Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences.	Do.
Ex 31.03.....	Superphosphates.	Global quota.
Ex 35.02.....	Egg albumen.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 62.03.....	Stockings, socks . . . not elastic, not of cotton.	Global quota.
Ex 73.35.....	Laminated springs for vehicles, and their leaves.	Do.
Ex 85.08.....	Sparking . . . and metal components.	Do.
Ex 85.20.....	Certain electric filament lamps.	Do.
96.01.....	Brooms and brushes.	Do.
95.02.....	Certain other brooms and brushes.	Do.

TABLE 3E.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, ITALY

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
04.01.....	Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened.	Licensing.
08.01B.....	Bananas.....	Quota; licensing.
02.04exB.....	Grapes for wine production.....	Licensing.
09.01.....	Coffee, whether or not roasted or caffeine-free; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes, etc.	Do.
Ex 12.08.....	Carobs (horse beans).....	Do.
Ex 15.10.....	Acid oils from refining.....	Quota; licensing.
Ex 20.05.....	Date, dried fig, and grape pastes, whether mixed or not.	Licensing.
Ex 20.07.....	Certain fruit juices, etc., whether containing added sugar.	Licensing; notably orange juice.
22.10B.....	Vinegars other than wine vinegar and substitutes for vinegars.	Licensing.
29.34.....	Tetraethyl lead.....	Bilateral quota with United States, but is generally unfilled so it does not inhibit U.S. exports.
33.01.....	Essential oils other than terpeneless, of citrus.....	Do.
37.06-37.07.....	Cinematograph film.....	Screen-time quota.
38.14.....	Antiknock preparations based on tetraethyl lead.....	See comment under item 29.34.
45.02.....	Natural cork in blocks.....	Discretionary licensing.
50.01-50.09.....	Silk worm cocoons, raw silk, silk yarn and woven silk fabrics.	Do.
66.03.....	Parts for umbrellas, sunshades, walking sticks, canes and the like.	Do.

TABLE 3F.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES, NETHERLANDS

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
18.06.....	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.	The Netherlands prohibits the sale of food products if they contain corn sirup as an additive, or if they contain certain other additives such as artificial colors preservatives, etc.
19.02.....	Foodstuffs (for children or cooking) made from flour, starch, or malt extract.	See remarks, tariff No. 18.96.
20.05.....	Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit puree, and fruit pastes.	Do.
20.06.....	Fruit, prepared or preserved.....	Do.
20.07.....	Fruit and vegetable juices.....	Do.
Ex 27.01.....	Coal, briquettes.....	Licenses required, but freely granted for U.S. exports.
27.02.....	Lignite.....	Do.
27.04.....	Coke and semicoke, other than for manufacture of electrodes.	Do.

TABLE 3G.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, UNITED KINGDOM

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 08.01.....	Bananas.....	Global quotas from dollar area sources.
Ex 08.02.....	Fresh grapefruit.....	Global quota from dollar area sources. Scheduled for removal 1-31-75 as result of United Kingdom accession to European Community.
Ex 08.10.....	Frozen grapefruit, not containing added sugar.....	Global quota from dollar area sources.
Ex 20.03.....	Frozen grapefruit, containing added sugar.....	Global quota from dollar area sources. Scheduled for removal 1-31-75 as result of Kingdom accession to European Community.
Ex 12.06.....	Lupulin.....	Licensing controls except from Commonwealth.
Ex 20.05.....	Fruit jams and jellies.....	Global quota from dollar area sources.
Ex 20.07.....	Grapefruit and orange juice, except frozen concentrates.	Do.
Ex 22.09.....	Rum.....	Do.
Ex 24.02.....	Cigars.....	Do.
Ex 27.01, .02, .04.....	Coal, coke, solid fuels, manufacturers of coal or coke.	Licensing; requirement temporarily suspended since December 1970 due to coal shortage.
29.23.....	Sodium glutamate.....	Embargo.
37.06, 37.07.....	Motion picture and TV films.....	Screen-time quota.
57.06.....	Yarn and jute.....	Global quota.
62.03.....	Certain sacks and bags.....	Do.

TABLE 3H.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, WEST GERMANY

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
01.04A1b.....	Live sheep, for slaughter.....	Licensing.
02.01AIV.....	Mutton, fresh, chilled, or frozen.....	Do.
06.02.....	Other live plants and roots, etc., apple trees and all forms coming from seedlings or seeds, budding or flowering indica azalea, other budding or flowering azalea.	
06.03.....	Cut flowers and flower buds: Dianthers, roses, onion flowers, other.	Do.
07.01AI.....	Seed potatoes.....	Do.
07.01AII.....	Early potatoes.....	Do.
07.01AIII.....	Other potatoes.....	Do.
07.01D.....	Cabbage and endives.....	Do.
07.01FI.....	Peas.....	Do.
07.01FII.....	Green beans.....	Do.
07.01GI.....	Celeriac.....	Do.
07.01GII.....	Carrots and turnips.....	Do.
07.01M.....	Tomatoes, fresh (May 15 to Dec. 31).....	Do.
07.01P.....	Cucumbers.....	Do.
Ex 07.05A.....	Beans and peas for sowing.....	Do.
11.05.....	Flour, meal, and flakes of potato (including potato granules, flour for dumplings, mashed potatoes; excluding preparatic; with egg powder, milk powder, and other ingredients for dumplings, excluding starch).	Licensing; not required within European Community. Potato flakes for feed are de facto liberalized
EX 12.10.....	Alfalfa meal.....	Licensing; scheduled to be liberalized.
EX 16.02BIIIb.....	Prepared or preserved sheep meat or offals.....	Licensing.
19.02.....	Preparations for flour, starch, or malt extract of a kind used as infant food or for dietetic or culinary purposes, containing less than 50 percent, by weight, of cocoa.	Licensing; applicable only to potato flour (including potato preparations for kitchen use containing other ingredients; e.g., milk powder, egg powder, starch, spices, etc.). No license required within European Community.
19.03.....	Macaroni, spaghetti, and similar products.....	Licensing.
Ex 19.05.....	Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereal and cereal products.	Licensing; popcorn and cornflakes for non-food use.
Ex 20.01.....	Cucumbers with vinegar in airtight containers.....	Licensing; imports containing alum are prohibited.
Ex 20.02D.....	Asparagus with heads.....	Licensing.
Ex 20.02E.....	Sauerkraut in containers under 5 kg.....	Do.
Ex 20.02G.....	Green peas and beans, mixed vegetables in containers under 5 kg.....	Do.
Ex 20.02H.....	Potatoes, prepared in containers of less than 5 kg (such as French fried, chips, sticks, pancakes, and frozen peeled potatoes).	Licensing; not required within European Community.
Ex 20.04.....	Fruit, preserved by sugar (drained, glace, or crystallized), except peel.	Licensing.
Ex 02.05.....	Applesauce, whether or not containing sugar added; also all jams, etc., except orange marmalade and quince jelly.	Do.
20.06B1.....	Fruit containing alcohol in immediate packages of net weight under 4.5 kg, except citrus fruit, apricots, pineapples, figs, fruit salad, fruit cocktail, tropical fruit and including mixtures.	Do.
22.08.....	Ethyl alcohol of a strength 80° or more.....	Do.
Ex 22.09.....	Other spiritous beverages containing sugar, of a strength of less than 80°.	Licensing; except for rum, arrack, cognac, and liqueurs.
22.10.....	Vinegar and vinegar substitutes.....	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 27.01.....	Coal and briquettes.....	Global quotas.
51.64.....	Certain woven fabrics of manmade fabrics.....	Global quota; discretionary licensing.
53.07.....	Worsted yarn.....	Discretionary licensing.
53.10-53.11.....	Certain sheep's wool yarn and fabrics.....	Discretionary licensing and global quota.
Ex 56.07.....	Woven fabrics of manmade fibers, except fabrics for padding.	Do.
57.10.....	Woven fabrics of jute.....	Global quota.
Ex 60.05.....	Certain outer garments.....	Discretionary licensing and/or global quota.
Ex 61.02.....	Women's, girls' and infants' outer garments.....	Discretionary licensing and global quotas.
69.11-69.12.....	Tableware and household articles of porcelain and other ceramic materials.	Global quota.
69.13.....	Statuettes, fancy articles, etc., of porcelain and other ceramic materials.	Do.
85.25.....	Ceramic insulators.....	Do.

TABLE 4.—FINLAND

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ch. 1	Live animals	Discretionary licensing.
Ex ch. 2	Meat and edible meat offals	All items covered by ch. 2 except whale meat are subject to individual discretionary licensing.
Ex 2.01	Meat of bovine species, fresh, chilled or frozen	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 2.01	Pigmeat, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Do.
Ex 2.01	Mutton, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Do.
Ex 2.06	Pigmeat, salted, in brine dried or smoked	Do.
04.01	Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened	Do.
Ex 04.02	Milk and cream, preserved, or sweetened	Do.
Ex 04.02	Milk and cream, dried	Global quotas; licensing.
04.03	Butter	Discretionary licensing.
04.04	Cheese	Do.
04.05	Eggs	Do.
04.06	Honey	Do.
Ex 06.03	Cut flowers and buds for ornamental purposes	Licensing; imports restricted during specified months of the year.
07.01.101	Potatoes	Do.
07.01.109, 07.01.211	Potatoes, other	Discretionary licensing.
07.01.219	Carrots	Do.
07.01.292, 293	Celeriac	Do.
07.01.294	Beetroot	Do.
07.01.410	White and red cabbages	Do.
Ex 07.01.420	Cauliflowers	Discretionary licensing; imports restricted during specified months of the year.
Ex 07.01.491	Brussels sprouts	Discretionary licensing; imports restricted to specified months of the year.
07.01.499	Other cabbages	Discretionary licensing.
07.01.510, 520, 590	Leguminous vegetables	Do.
07.01.704, 705, 709	Tomatoes	Do.
07.01.801, Ex 07.01.609	Cucumbers	Discretionary licensing; imports restricted to specified months of the year.
Ex 07.01.851, 858	Endives and other salad vegetables	Do.
07.01.905, 909	Other vegetables	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 07.05	Dried leguminous peas (not stained or dyed) and beans	Do.
08.01.213	Fresh bananas, not cut. Fresh bananas, cut	Discretionary licensing; imports restricted during specified months of the year.
Ex 08.02	Oranges, mandarins and clementines	Do.
Ex 08.07	Stone fruit, fresh	Global quotas; licensing; imports are restricted during specified months of the year.
08.08	Berries, fresh	Imports are restricted during specified months of the year.
Ex 08.09	Other melons, fresh (except honeydew, ogen, and watermelon)	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 08.11	Fruit provisionally preserved but not specially prepared for immediate consumption except pulped apples, citrus fruits, and other fruits nsp.	Do.
10.01	Wheat and meslin	Do.
10.02	Rye	Do.
10.03	Barley	Do.
10.04	Oats	Do.
10.05	Maize	Do.
11.01	Cereal flours, groats and meal, other flours, malt	Do.
11.06.400	Potato starch	Global quotas; licensing.
Ex 11.08	Starches (except potato)	Discretionary licensing.
12.01	Oilseeds	Do.
12.02	Flours or meals of oilseed, refined	Do.
12.04	Sugar beet and sugarcane	Do.
12.10	Fodder roots; hay, lucerne, clover, etc., and similar forage products	Do.
15.01	Lard; tallow; stearin, lard	Do.
15.03	Oil, etc.	Do.
Ex 15.06	Other animal fats and oils (including meat's foot oil for technical purposes)	Do.
Ex 15.07	Soybean, colza, rape, and turnip oils	Global quotas; licensing.
Ex 15.07	Other vegetable oils ex. tung, safflower, mustard, and oilseed oils, olive oil for technical purposes, castor oil, and bleached linseed oil, inedible	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 15.12	Animal and vegetable oils, hydrogenated ex. marine oils	Do.
15.13	Margarine, imitation lard, etc.	Do.
16.01	Sausages	Do.
16.02	Other prepared meat or offal	Do.
17.01	Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid	Do.

TABLE 4.—FINLAND—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 17.02.....	Grape sugar and sirups and other sugar solutions (except for glucose).	Global quotas; licensing.
Ex 17.02.....	Glucose sugar and sirups; other sugars; artificial honey (not include caramel).	Discretionary licensing.
17.03.....	Molasses.....	Do.
17.04.110.....	"Fondant" pastes, creams, etc., with 80 percent or more added sweetening content.	Do.
19.02.....	Preparations of flour, starch, etc., for dietetic purposes.	Do.
19.03.....	Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.....	Do.
19.04.....	Tapioca and sago and substitutes.....	Global quotas; licensing.
19.07.100, .900.....	Bread and other ordinary bakers' wares, excluding ships biscuits, crumbs, and rusks.	Discretionary licensing.
19.08.901.....	Pastry and other fine bakers' wares other than biscuits, wafers, rusks, cakes, and Danish pastry.	Do.
Ex 20.01.....	Tomatoes in airtight containers or other packings, preserved by vinegar or acetic acid.	Global quotas; licensing.
Ex 20.01.....	Other vegetables, prepared in vinegar or acetic acid except olives, capers, and asparagus.	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 20.02.....	Other tomato preparations not in airtight containers.	Global quotas; licensing.
Ex 20.02.....	Other vegetables, otherwise prepared or preserved excluding tomato puree and tomato preparations, olives, capers, and asparagus.	Discretionary licensing.
20.03.....	Fruit preserved by freezing, with added sugar.....	Do.
20.05.....	Jams, jellies, and other cooked preparations.....	Do.
Ex 20.06.....	Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved (excluding unsweetened apple puree, roasted groundnuts and nuts).	Do.
Ex 20.07.....	Fruit juices.....	Global quotas; licensing.
Ex 20.07.....	Vegetable juices (other than tomato).....	Discretionary licensing.
23.02.....	Brn, sharps, and other cereal residues.....	Do.
23.03.....	Beet pulp, bagasse, dregs, etc.....	Do.
23.04.....	Oilcake and other residues.....	Do.
23.06.....	Vegetable products of a kind used for food, nes.....	Do.
Ex 23.07.....	Sweetened forage; other preparations of a kind used for feeding, except fish solubles.	Do.
Ex 27.01, .02.....	Coal, briquettes, lignite.....	Global quotas; licensing.
Ex 27.04.....	Coal tar.....	Do.
Ex 27.09.....	Petroleum oils, crude.....	Global quotas; discretio. y licensing.
Ex 27.10.....	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	Do.
Ex 27.13.....	Paraffin wax.....	Discretionary licensing.
27.14.....	Petroleum bitumen.....	Global quotas; discretionary licensing.
71.12, .13, .14.....	Semimanufactured or manufactured items of silver and gold.	Global quotas; licensing.

TABLE 5.—JAPAN <sup>1</sup>

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 02.01.1.....	Meat and offals of bovine animals, fresh chilled, or frozen.	Quota.
Ex 03.01.22.....	Herring, cod, yellow tail—fresh, chilled frozen.....	Do.
Ex 03.02.21.....	Cod, herring, yellow tail—salted, in brine, or dried.....	Do.
Ex 03.02.22.....	Cod, herring—smoked.....	Do.
Ex 03.03.21.....	Scallops and cuttlefish—fresh, chilled, frozen.....	Do.
Ex 03.03.22.....	Scallops and cuttlefish—salted in brine.....	Do.
Ex 04.01.....	Sterilized milk and cream with fat content of 13 percent or more, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened.	Do.
04.02.....	Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated, or sweetened (excluding sugared, condensed whole milk; sugared condensed skimmed milk powder, whole milk powder, buttermilk powder and whey powder).	Quota; the Livestock Industry Promotion Corp. imports on a nondiscriminatory basis to keep domestic prices from going above the guarantee price by more than a given amount.
04.04.1.....	Processed cheese.....	Quota.
Ex 04.04.2.....	Other cheese (excluding natural cheese) and curd.....	Do.
07.05.1.....	Small red beans.....	Do.
Ex 07.05.2.....	Broad beans and peas, excluding seeds (including dried peas).	Do.
Ex 07.05.4.....	Other dried leguminous vegetables, excluding seeds (including kidney type beans).	Do.
Ex 08.02.2.....	Oranges, fresh.....	Do.
Ex 08.02.4.....	Tangerines, fresh.....	Do.
Ex 08.11.2.....	Oranges, provisionally preserved by sulphur dioxide gas or other preservative gasses.	Do.

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 5.—JAPAN I—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 08.11.3.....	Grapefruit and tangerines provisionally preserved by sulphur dioxide gas or other preservative gases.	Do.
11.01.1.....	Wheat flour.....	Do.
Ex 11.01.2.....	Rice flour, barley flour (including naked barley flour) and flours of Kao-Liang and other grain sorghums.	Do.
11.02.1.....	Groats and meal of wheat and rice, excluding germ thereof; other milled wheat and rice, except husked, glazed, polished or broken rice, excluding germ thereof.	Do.
11.02.2.....	Groats and meal of barley (including naked barley) and Kao-Liang and other grain sorghums.	Do.
11.07.....	Malt, roasted or not.....	Do.
11.08.....	Starches, inulin.....	Do.
12.01.2.....	Peanuts, whole or broken.....	Quota; does not apply to peanuts for oil extraction.
Ex 14.05.4.....	Dates, denatured.....	Do.
16.02.3.....	Other prepared or preserved meat and offals of bovine animals or pigs; other preparations chiefly consisting of meat and offals of bovine animals and pigs.	Do.
17.02.100.....	Grape sugar, not containing added sugar.....	Do.
17.02.200.....	Malt sugar, not containing added sugar.....	Do.
Ex 17.02.300.....	Milk sugar, not containing added sugar, less than 90 percent pure milk sugar content.	Do.
17.02.410.....	Rock candy, cube sugar, loaf sugar, and similar sugar.	Do.
17.02.428.....	Other sugar.....	Do.
17.02.500.....	Sugar sirup.....	Do.
17.02.600.....	Caramel.....	Do.
17.02.700.....	Artificial honey.....	Do.
17.02.800.....	Sugar and sirups, other.....	Do.
Ex 20.05.000.....	Fruit puree and fruit pastes.....	Do.
20.06.110.....	Pineapples, containing added sugar or spirit.....	Do.
Ex 20.06.120.....	Fruit pulps containing added sugar or spirit.....	Do.
20.06.210.....	Pineapples, other.....	Do.
Ex 20.06.220.....	Other fruit pulps and roasted peanuts.....	Do.
20.07.110.....	Fruit juices, containing added sugar, excluding lemon juice.	Do.
Ex 20.07.120.....	Other fruit juices, excluding sloe bases and lemon juice.	Do.
Ex 20.07.200.....	Tomato juice, the dry weight content of which is less than 7 percent.	Do.
21.04.110.....	Tomato ketchup and tomato sauce.....	Do.
Ex 21.04.220.....	Mixed seasonings, chiefly containing sodium glutamate.	Do.
21.07.100.....	Food preparations containing added sugar, excluding rations, peanut butter, sweet corn, and Korean ginseng tea.	Do.
Ex 21.07.220.....	Ice cream powder, prepared milk powder for infants, and other preparations, chiefly consisting of milk; food preparations of seaweed; "mochi" (rice cake), cooked rice, roasted rice flours, rice enriched with vitamin and other similar food preparations of rice, wheat, and barley.	Do.
27.01.....	Coal, briquettes.....	Do.
Ex 30.02.1.....	Microbial vaccines and immune sera.....	Embargo; GOJ claims restriction maintained for health reasons.
41.02.....	Cattle and horse leather.....	Quota.
41.03.1.....	Sheep and lambskin leather.....	Do.
41.04.1.....	Goat and kidskin leather.....	Do.
Ex 64.02.1.....	Footwear—with upper of whole leather.....	Do.
71.12.....	Articles of jewelry, of precious metal.....	Discretionary licensing.
71.13, 71.14.....	Articles of precious metal.....	Do.
84.08.11.....	Aircraft engines and motors.....	Quota; GOJ claims restrictions maintained for national security reasons.
84.08.21.....	Parts of aircraft engines and motors.....	Do.
84.52, 84.53, Ex 84.54.....	Digital computers and accessories; peripheral equipment.	Quotas.
84.55.....	Parts for computers.....	Quota.
Ex 85.21.2.....	Integrated circuits with not less than 200 elements in circuit.	Do.
88.03.....	Aircraft parts.....	Discretionary licensing; GOJ claims restrictions maintained for national security reasons.

<sup>1</sup> Until recently, all imports into Japan required a license; for most items, these licenses were granted automatically. Effective Dec. 20, 1972, all planned imports must be reported to a foreign exchange bank instead of applying for an import license from the bank.

TABLE 6.—NORWAY

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
01.01-01.06	All live animals (except asses, mules, hinnies)	Licensing; quota.
02.01	Meat and edible offals	Licensing.
02.02	Poultry meat and edible offals (except liver)	Do.
02.03	Poultry liver	Do.
Ex 02.04	Reindeer meat, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Do.
02.05	Unrendered pig fat and unrendered poultry fat, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine, dried or smoked.	Do.
02.06	Meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted in brine, dried or smoked.	Do.
04.01	Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened.	Do.
04.02	Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened.	Do.
04.03	Butter	Do.
04.04	Cheese and curd	Licensing; global quota.
Ex 04.05	Bird's eggs fit for human consumption	Licensing.
	Other chicken's eggs and egg yolks	Do.
04.06	Natural honey	Do.
06.01	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns, and rhizomes, dormant, in growth or in flower.	Licensing; global quota.
06.02	Other live plants, including trees, shrubs, bushes, roots, cuttings and slips.	Do.
06.03	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated, or otherwise dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated, or otherwise prepared.	Do.
06.04	Foliage, branches and other parts (other than flowers or buds) of trees, shrubs, bushes and other plants and mosses, lichens and grasses, being goods of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared.	Do.
Ex 07.01	Vegetables, fresh or chilled (except artichokes, Spanish hops, capers, paprika) cabbage, potatoes, radishes, celeriac.	Licensing.
	Cauliflower, beans, peas chives, lettuce, parsley, leek.	Do.
	Carrots, cucumbers, tomatoes.	Do.
	Mushrooms.	Do.
	Broccoli, dill, spinach.	Do.
	Onions.	Licensing; quota.
	Others.	Licensing.
Ex 07.02	Vegetables, preserved by freezing (other than corn).	Do.
	Fried onions.	Licensing; quota.
Ex 07.03	Vegetables, provisionally preserved in brine or other solutions, except olives and capers.	Licensing.
Ex 07.04	Vegetables, dried (except garlic)	Do.
Ex 07.06	Salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and other similar roots or tubers with higher starch or inulin content, fresh or dried, whole or sliced; sago pith.	Do.
Ex 08.06	Apples	Licensing; quota. United States has protested these restrictions. The matter is not resolved.
	Pears	Licensing.
Ex 08.07	Cherries of all kinds	Do.
Ex 08.08	Gooseberries, red and black currants	Do.
	Raspberries and strawberries	Do.
Ex 08.09	Melons, other than honey dew and ogen melons	Do.
08.10	Fruit, preserved by freezing	Do.
Ex 08.11	Fruit, provisionally preserved in brine or other preparations (except citrus fruit, apricots and peaches).	Do.
Ex 08.12	Dried fruit, except apricots, peaches, prunes, and blueberries.	Do.
11.05	Flour, meal and flakes of potato	Licensing; United States has protested this restriction. The matter is not yet resolved.
Ex 11.06	Flour and meal of sage, arrowroot, and salep	Licensing.
Ex 11.08	Potato starch	Do.
11.09	Gluten and gluten flour	Do.
15.01	Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat.	Do.
16.01	Sausages and the like of meat and meat offals, blood.	Do.
16.02	Other preserved meat or offals	Do.

TABLE 5.—NORWAY—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 16.02.....	Turkey rolls.....	Licensing; quota. United States has protested restriction and quota w/s established as a result of the article XXII consultations. Matter is not yet resolved.
16.03.....	Meat extracts and juices (except whale meat extracts).	Licensing.
Ex 17.02.....	Glucose.....	Licensing; quota.
19.02.....	Preparations of flour, starch or malt extract, of the kind used as infant food or food dietetic or culinary purposes, containing less than 50 percent by weight of cocoa.	Licensing.
19.04.....	Tapioca and sago obtained from potato or other starches.	Do.
Ex 20.01.....	Vegetable and fruit, prepared or preserved by vinegar or ascorbic acid, except capers and olives.	Do.
Ex 20.02.....	Vegetables, otherwise prepared or preserved except asparagus, olives, artichokes, and tomato puree.	Discretionary licensing; global quota on onions, fried.
Ex 20.02.....	Tomato puree in airtight containers with dry tomato content of less than 25 percent by weight and in other containers.	Licensing; does not apply to imports in containers of less than 5 kg gross weight.
20.03.....	Fruit, preserved by freezing containing added sugar.	Licensing.
Ex 20.04.....	Fruit, fruit peel and parts of plants, preserved by sugar, except ginger.	Do.
Ex 20.05.....	Jams, fruits, jellies, marmalades, fruit puree and pastas, being cooked preparations, except those made from citrus fruit and cherry pie filling.	Do.
Ex 20.06.....	Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved, except the following in airtight containers: pineapples, citrus fruit, apricots, peaches, nuts, ginger, sour cherries, and mixed fruits (including fruit cocktail).	Licensing; United States has protested these restrictions. As a result, certain of them were liberalized. The matter has not been resolved.
Ex 20.07.....	Fruit juices including (grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing spirit except citrus, pineapple, peaches, and apricot juices or mixture of these.	Licensing; global quota.
Ex 21.07.....	Food preparations, nes: ice cream containing fat, not containing cocoa.	Licensing.
Ex 21.07.....	Fat emulsions and similar preparations used in manufacturing bakers wares, other than those with less than 10 percent fat by weight.	Licensing; global quota.
Ex 89.01.....	Fishing vessels more than 10 years old.....	Discretionary licensing.

TABLE 7.—SWEDEN<sup>1</sup>

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
02.01.....	Meat and edible offals of animals falling under BTN 01.01 through 01.04, fresh or frozen:	
	Horsemeat.....	Licensing.
	Pork.....	Do.
02.02.....	Poultry meat and edible offal.....	Do.
02.03.....	Poultry liver (except goose liver).....	Do.
Ex 02.06.....	Meat and edible meat offals, pork, salted, dried, or smoked.	Do.
04.02.....	Milk and cream preserved, concentrated, or sweetened.	Do.
Ex 04.05.....	Eggs not in shell, egg yolks.....	Do.
08.06A.....	Fresh apples.....	Do.
	Fresh pears.....	Do.
Ex 11.08.....	Starches.....	Do.
Ex 16.02.....	Pork and poultry meat, preserved or prepared in airtight containers.	Do.
17.01.....	Brown and cane sugar, solid.....	Do.
Ex 17.02.....	Other sugar, excluding inverted sugar, malt sugar; sirup and other sugar solutions; sugar coloring.	Do.
17.03.....	Molasses, also decolorized.....	Do.

<sup>1</sup> No industria quotas are applied.



TABLE 8.—SWITZERLAND

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction/remarks
Ex 01.01.....	Live horses, for slaughter.....	Discretionary licensing; global quotas.
Ex 01.02.....	Live animals of the bovine species, for slaughter....	Do.
Ex 01.03.....	Live swine, for slaughter.....	Do.
Ex 01.04.....	Live sheep and goats, for slaughter.....	Discretionary licensing.
02.01.....	Meat and edible offals of the animals listed in 01.01-01.04, fresh, chilled, or frozen.	Do.
02.06.10.....	Meat and edible meat offals of the animals falling within heading Nos. 01.01-01.04, salted, dried, or smoked.	Discretionary licensing; global quotas.
Ex 06.02.....	Young fruit trees and vine stock.....	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 06.03.....	Fresh cut flowers.....	Licensing; imports restricted during specified months of the year.
Ex 07.01.....	Vegetables, fresh or chilled—Tomatoes, onions (other than seed onions), asparagus, spanish pepper, artichokes, eggplant, broccoli, greenhouse chicory, green salads, spinach, cauliflower, brussels sprouts, kale, celery roots, chives, parsley, carrots, and red beets.	Discretionary licensing; global quotas; imports restricted during specified months of the year.
07.01.32.....	Seed onions.....	Imports restricted during specified months of the year.
07.01.40-07.01.42.....	Seed potatoes and potatoes for food.....	Discretionary licensing.
08.06.10.....	Apples and pears for cider manufacturing.....	Discretionary licensing; imports restricted during specified months of the year.
Ex 08.06.....	Other apples and pears, fresh.....	Do.
Ex 08.07.....	Apricots, plums, and cherries, fresh.....	Do.
Ex 08.08.....	Strawberries, raspberries, blackberries, and currants.	Do.
10.01.12.....	Wheat and meslin, denatured.....	Global quota for feed grain and other feed stuffs.
10.02.12.....	Rye denatured.....	Do.
10.03.....	Barley, for feed and seed.....	Do.
10.04.....	Oats, for feed and seed.....	Do.
10.05.....	Maize, for feed and seed.....	Do.
10.06.....	Rice, except husked, whether or not polished or glazed, undenatured broken rice, for animal consumption.	Do.
10.07.....	Buckwheat, millet, canary seed, and grain sorghum; other cereals.	Do.
Ex 11.01.....	Undenatured rice and maize flour and denatured flour.	Global quota only for feed use.
Ex 11.02.....	Maize, roasted, peeled, split; pearled barley, semolina, groats.	Do.
11.05.....	Flour, meal and flakes of potato for human consumption.	Global quota.
Ex 12.01.....	Oilseeds, oleaginous fruits, walnut kernels, for animal consumption.	Global quota for feed grain and other feed stuffs.
Ex 12.03.....	Seed for sowing.....	Global quotas apply only for a part of the seed species.
12.04.01.....	Sugar beets, beet chips.....	Global quota for feed grain and other feed stuffs.
16.02.....	Other prepared and preserved meat or meat offal except those based on liver.	Bilateral quota on preparations of pork; global quota on corned beef.
20.07.....	Grape juice, in casks, sweet cider and other, completely clarified and preserved.	Discretionary licensing.
22.04.....	Grape must.....	Global quota.
Ex 22.05.....	Red wine, in casks.....	Do.
22.07.10.....	White wine, in casks.....	Prohibited.
22.07.10.....	Cider of apples and pears.....	Discretionary licensing.
Ex 23.02.....	Bran.....	Global quota for feed grain and other feed stuffs.
23.03.....	Waste in sugar and maize manufactured draft.....	Do.
23.04.....	Oil cakes, and oil cake meal, carob bean meal, for animal consumption.	Do.

TABLE 9.—UNITED STATES

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction and remarks
106.10.....	Meats (except meat offal), fresh, chilled, or frozen: Cattle.	Absolute quotas may be imposed by Presidential proclamation if yearly ratio of imports to production exceeds same ratio for the 1959-63 period.
106.20.....	Goats and sheep (except lambs).	
115.20, 115.25.....	Fluid milk and cream, fresh or sour: Containing over 5.5 percent but not over 45 percent of butterfat.	
115.30, 115.35, 115.40.....	Milk and cream, condensed or evaporated.....	Do.
115.45, 115.50, 115.55, 115.60.....	Dried milk and cream.....	Do.
116.00-116.25.....	Butter, and fresh or sour cream containing over 45 percent of butterfat.	Do.

TABLE 9.—UNITED STATES—Continued

Tariff No.	Commodity description	Type of restriction and remarks
116.30 pt.	Butter substitutes containing 35 percent of butter-fat.	Absolute quota.
117.00, 117.05, 117.15, 117.20, 117.25, 117.40 pt., 117.55, 117.60, 117.75, 117.81, 117.85.	Cheeses: Blue mold, cheddar, edam and gouda, sbrinz, romano, reggiano, parmesano, provoloni, provolotte, Swiss or emmenthaler with eye formation and other cheeses and substitutes for cheese (not made from sheep's milk).	Do.
118.05	Other milk products (dried whey).	Do.
118.25	Ice cream.	Do.
118.30	Malted milk; and articles not specially provided for, of milk or cream.	Do.
123.50 pt., 124.10 pt., 124.20 pt., 124.25 pt., 124.40 pt., 124.60 pt., 124.65 pt., 124.80 pt.	Certain furskins, which are the product of the U.S.S.R. or Communist China.	Embargo.
130.70	Wheat: Fit for human consumption: Milled wheat products, fit for human consumption.	Absolute quotas.
145.20, 145.48	Peanuts (except peanut butter).	Do.
	Sugars, sirups, and molasses, derived from sugar cane or sugar beets:	Do.
155.20	Principally of crystalline structure or in dry amorphous form.	
155.30	Not principally of crystalline and not in dry amorphous form (with 5 percent or less by weight of the total soluble solids).	
156.30	Sweetened chocolate (in forms weighing less than 10 pounds each).	Absolute quota.
157.10	Candy and other confectionery, not specially provided for.	Do.
177.67	Other edible animal oils, fats, and greases, derived from milk.	Do.
182.92 pt., 182.95 pt.	Edible preparations, not specially provided for, not of gelatin (if contain butterfat).	Do.
184.75 pt.	Animal feeds, and ingredients thereof, not specially provided for (if contain milk products).	Do.
270.05 pt., 270.2560, 270.63 pt., 273.60 pt.	Books and periodicals, in the English language.	Quotas linked to copyright protection.
300.10 to 300.20	Cotton, not carded, not combed, and not similarly processed.	Absolute quotas.
300.40 pt., 300.45 pt., 300.50 pt.	Certain waste and advanced waste of cotton, and fibers of cotton processed but not spun.	Do.
315.20 pt., 315.25 pt., 315.30 pt., 315.35 pt., 315.40 pt., 315.45 pt., 315.50 pt., 315.55 pt., 315.60 pt.	Cordage, of hard (leaf) fibers, which is the product of the Philippines.	Do.
475.05, 475.10	Crude petroleum (including reconstituted crude petroleum); topped crude petroleum; crude shale oil; and distillate and residual fuel oils (including blended fuel oils) derived from petroleum, shale, or both, with or without additives.	Licensing fee system modifies QR allocations: There are no longer absolute quotas.
475.25	Motor fuel.	Do.
475.30	Kerosene, derived from petroleum, shale oil, or both (except motor fuel).	Do.
475.35	Naphthas derived from petroleum, shale oil, natural gas, or combinations thereof (except motor fuel).	Do.
475.45, 475.55, 475.60	Lubricating oils and greases, derived from petroleum, shale oil, or both, with or without additives.	Do.
475.65	Mixtures of hydrocarbons, not specially provided for, derived wholly from petroleum, shale oil, natural gas, or combinations thereof, which contain by weight not over 50 percent of any single hydrocarbon compound—in liquid form.	Do.
Vessels, except yachts and pleasure boats, are not subject to the provisions of the TSUS. Accordingly, a classification for such vessels is not provided in the TSUS.	Foreign-built dredges and hovercraft in coastwise trade.	Embargo